

Medical Device Approval and Product Recalls

Presented by
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Virginia Mason Medical Center
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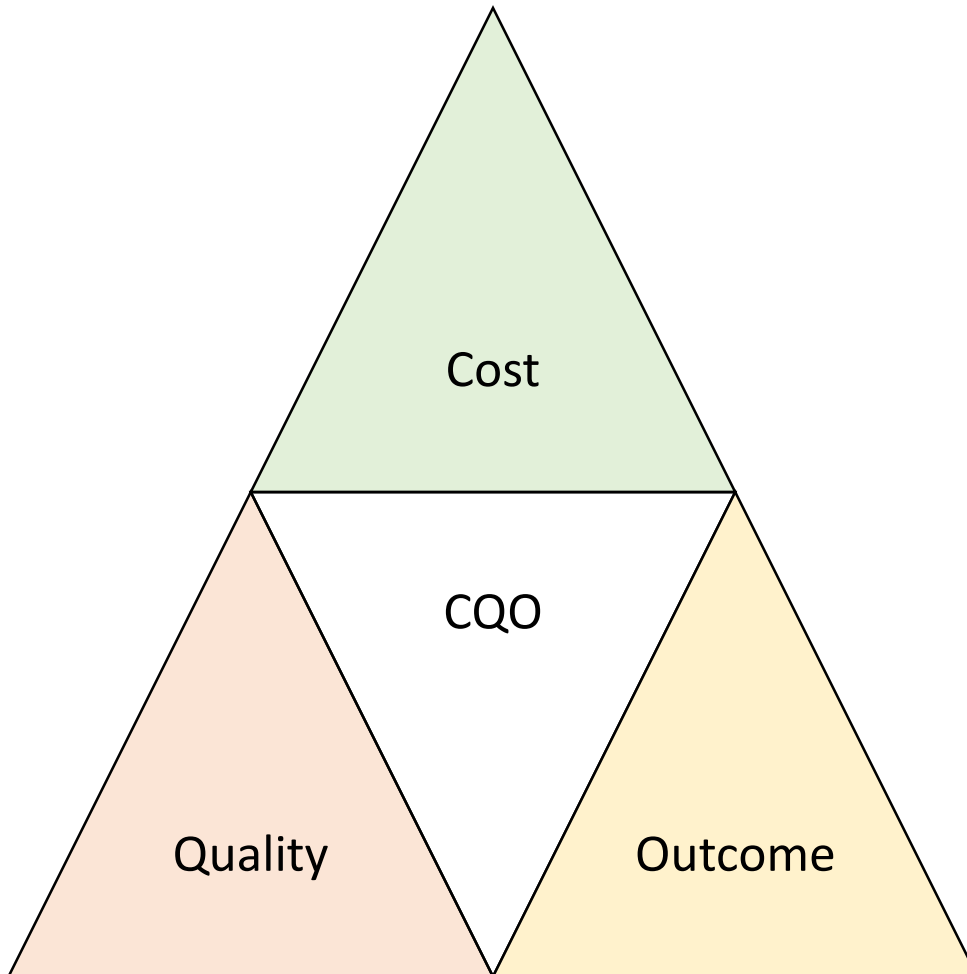


Outline

- Introduction and the Business Environment
- Medical Device Recalls and a Little Bit of History
- More Recent Recall Information
- How Recalls are Discovered at the Facility/Clinic Level
- Recall Management Process
- Questions/Discussion



Where do Recalls Fit in the Triple Aim and CQO?



Improve the patient experience
of care

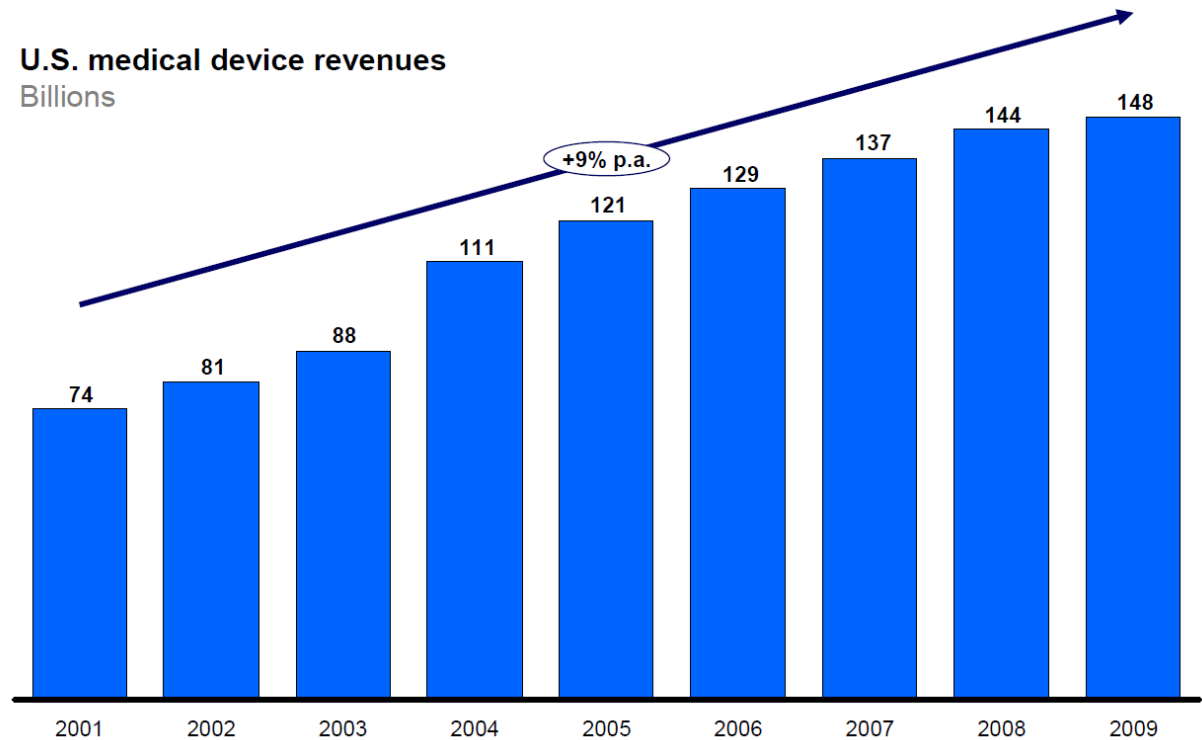
Improving the health of
populations

Reducing the per capita cost of
healthcare

Medical Device Approval and Bringing New Product to Market

Medical Device Industry Growth

- From 2001 to 2009 the size of the US medical device industry nearly doubled
- Revenues in the medical device industry grew at a compound annual growth rate of 9%
- Devices in this market have grown increasingly complex and sophisticated



Reference: Food and Drug Administration Medical Device Recall Report

FDA Regulatory Approvals

Pre-Market Notification (510K)

“the device to be marketed is as safe and effective, that is, substantially equivalent (SE), to a legally marketed device that is not subject to premarket approval (PMA)”



Pre-Market Approval

“PMA approval is to be based on a determination by FDA that the PMA contains sufficient valid scientific evidence to provide reasonable assurance that the device is safe and effective”

Humanitarian Device Exemption

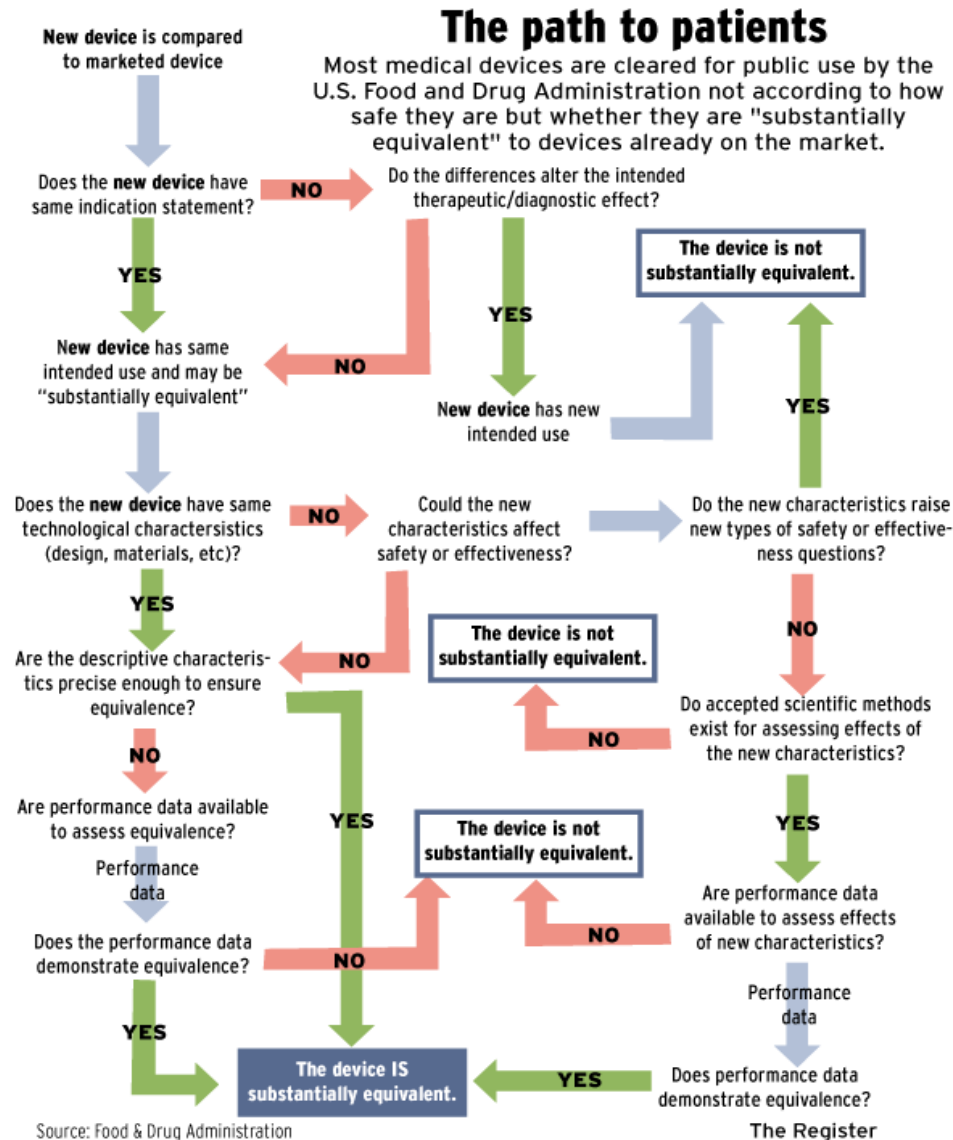
Humanitarian Use Device (HUD) is a device that is intended to benefit patients by treating or diagnosing a disease or condition that affects fewer than 4,000 individuals in the United States per year



De novo Approval

option provides an alternate method to classify novel devices of low-moderate risk. Devices classified through the de novo process may be marketed and used as predicates for future 510(k)

The "Simple" Process



FDA Approval Timeline from 2008-2011

The FDA's standard review speed has improved, especially for devices

Standard review



Drugs**



Device—Premarket Approval†



Device—Premarket Notification‡

*Estimate as cohort is still open for review

**Drugs includes applications for new drugs and biologics

‡Premarket Notification (also known as 510(k) clearance), initiates FDA review to determine if a new device is substantially equivalent to a device already approved. In contrast, Premarket Approval (PMA) is a stricter form of review intended for more complex devices or for devices with no existing equivalent.

Note: Figures represent median review times in months

Source: FY13 FDA PDUFA Performance Report and FY12 FDA MDUFA Performance Report

Concerns with the 510K Approval Process

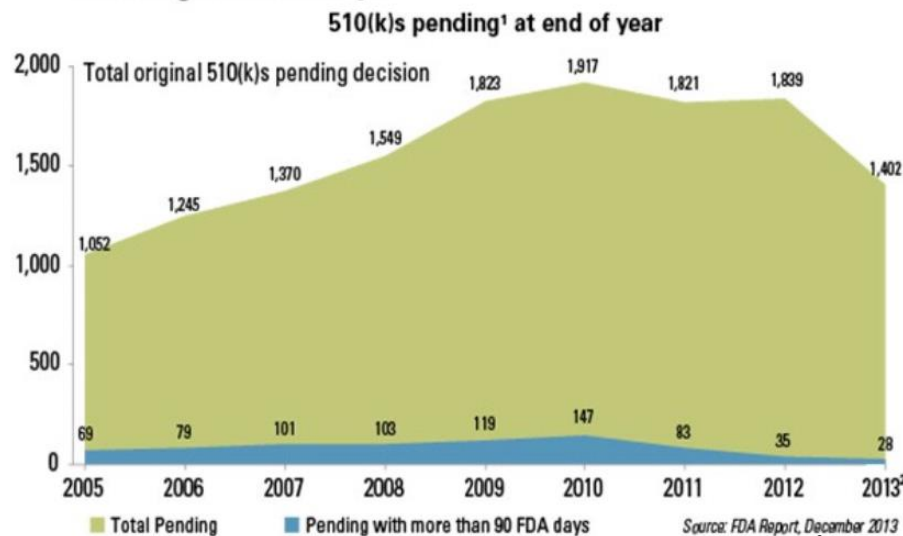
“Substantially equivalent” products released without clinical trials

Promotes development of higher cost items with only small tech improvements

many devices cleared for use in patients had no clinical data accessible in the literature to support their use

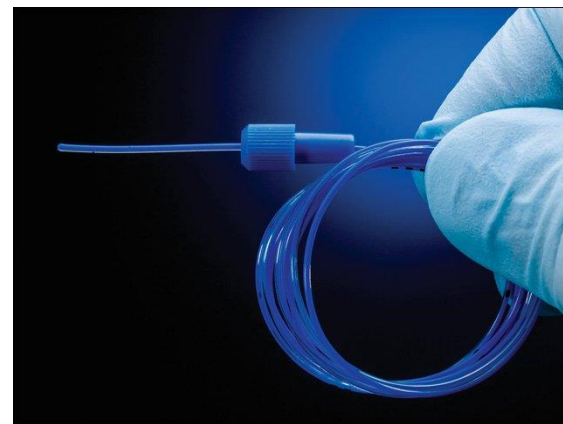
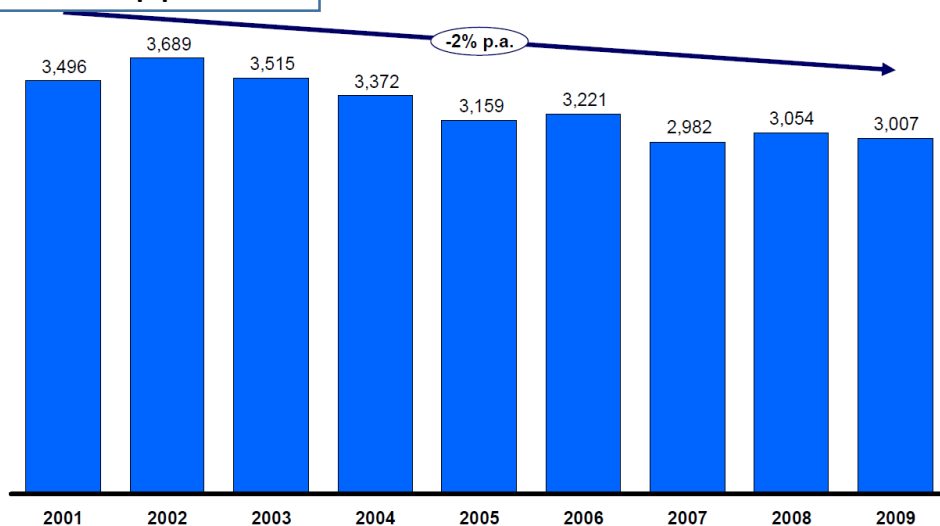
Reduction in 510(k) Backlog, Primarily Those Pending Over 90 Days

Figure 6

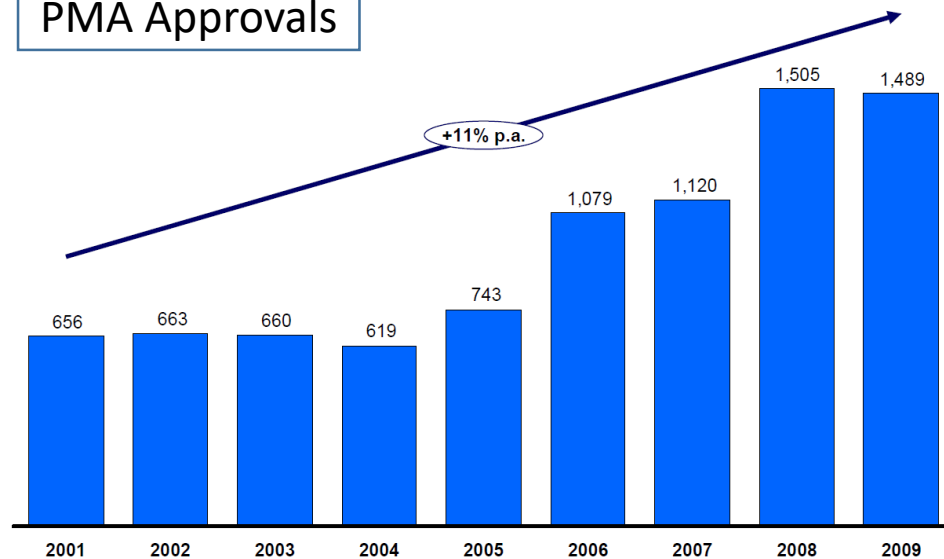


FDA Regulatory Approvals Trends

510K Approvals



PMA Approvals

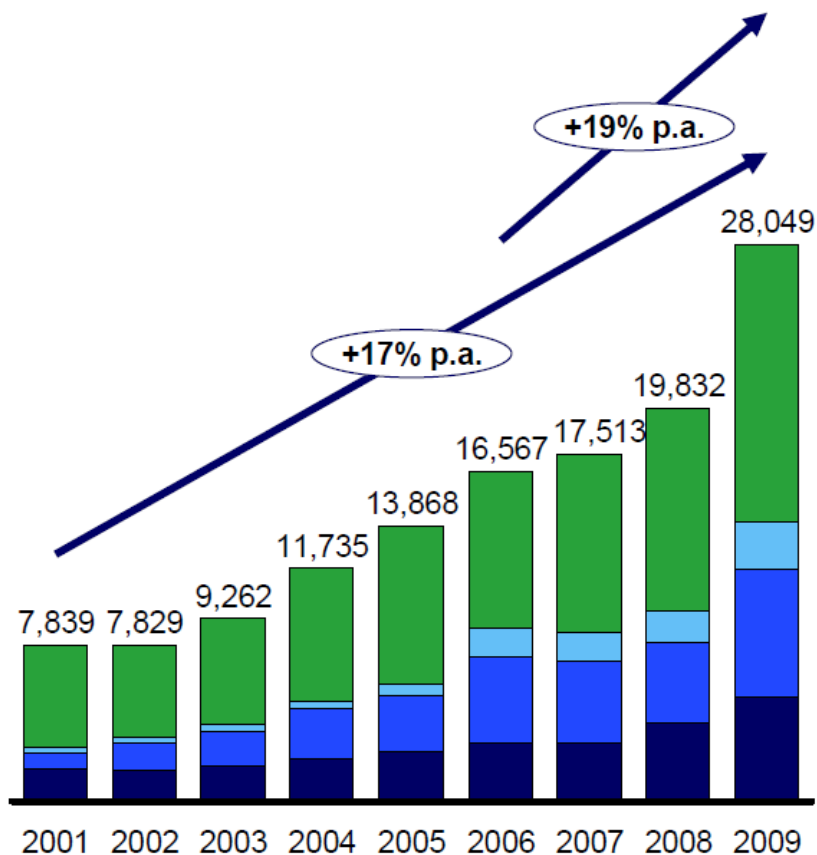


Medical Device Recalls and a Little Bit of History

Why do Medical Device Recalls Matter

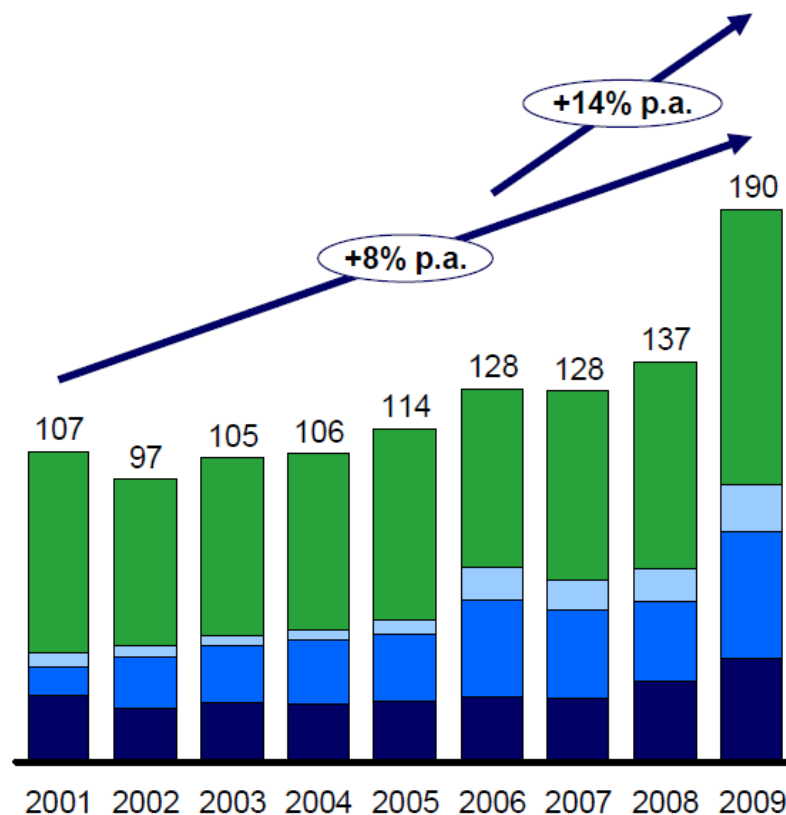
Patients injured in serious adverse events

Number of patients injured



Patients injured in serious adverse events

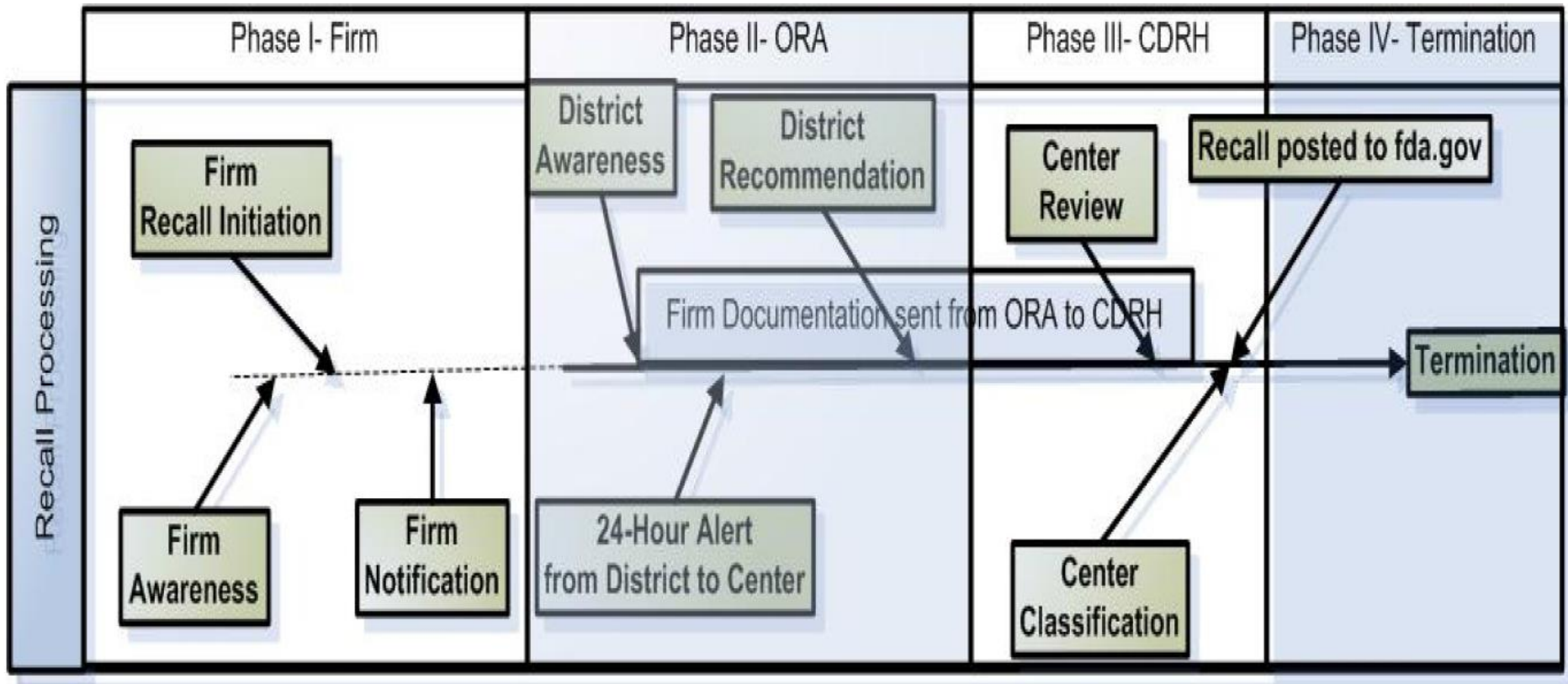
Patients injured per \$billion in medical device spend



Classes of Medical Device Recalls

- **Class I recall:** a situation in which there is a reasonable probability that the use of or exposure to a violative product will cause serious adverse health consequences or death.
- **Class II recall:** a situation in which use of or exposure to a violative product may cause temporary or medically reversible adverse health consequences or where the probability of serious adverse health consequences is remote.
- **Class III recall:** a situation in which use of or exposure to a violative product is not likely to cause adverse health consequences.

The FDA Recall Process



- The annual average time from firm awareness to recall posting during this time period ranged from 233.7 days to 256.6 days

Medical Device Recalls

FDA Study 2003-2012

Class 1 Recalls:

-1% of total recalls in 2003

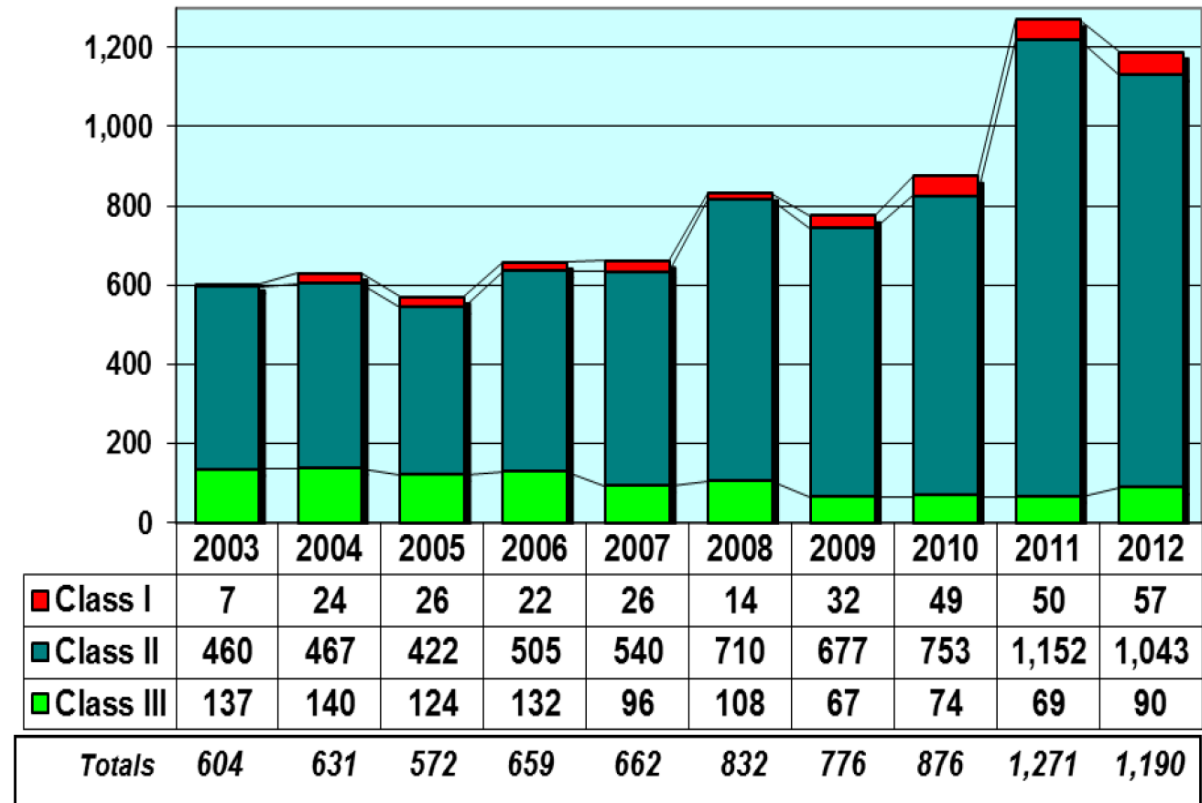
-5% of total recalls in 2012

Class 2 Recalls:

-More than doubled between
2003 and 2012

Class 3 Recalls:

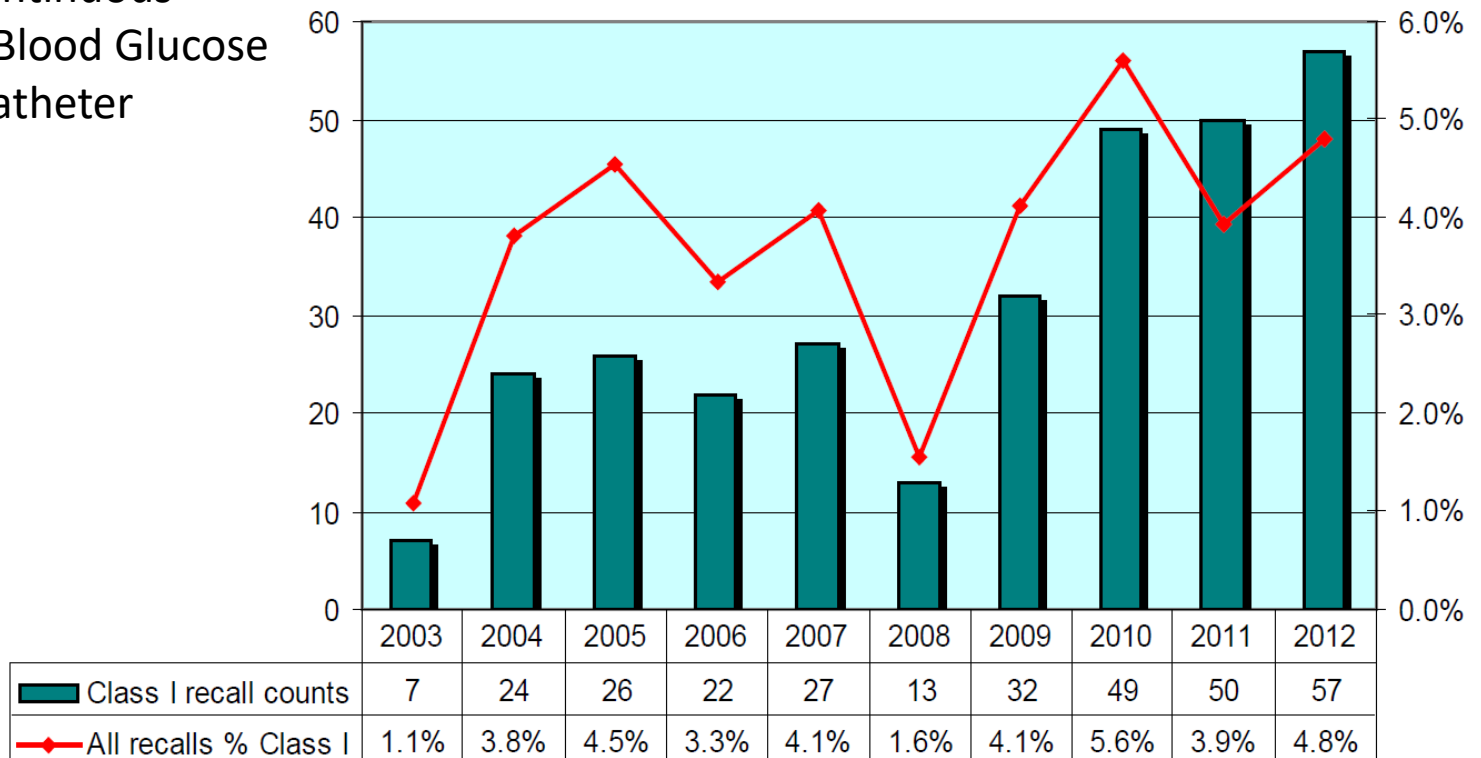
-Declined by 35% from 2003
To 2012



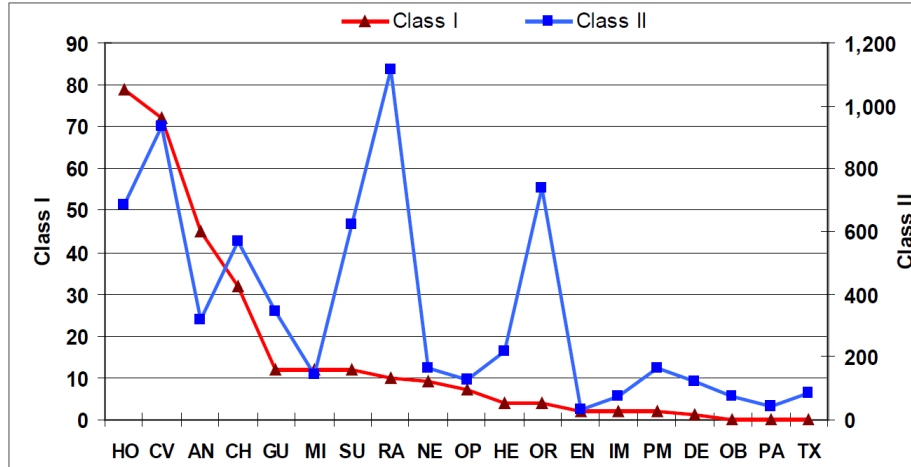
Class 1 Recall Procode Progression

The most frequent device procodes for Class I recalls were:

1. Pump, Infusion
2. Automated External Defibrillators
3. Ventilator, Continuous
4. System, Test, Blood Glucose
5. Introducer, Catheter



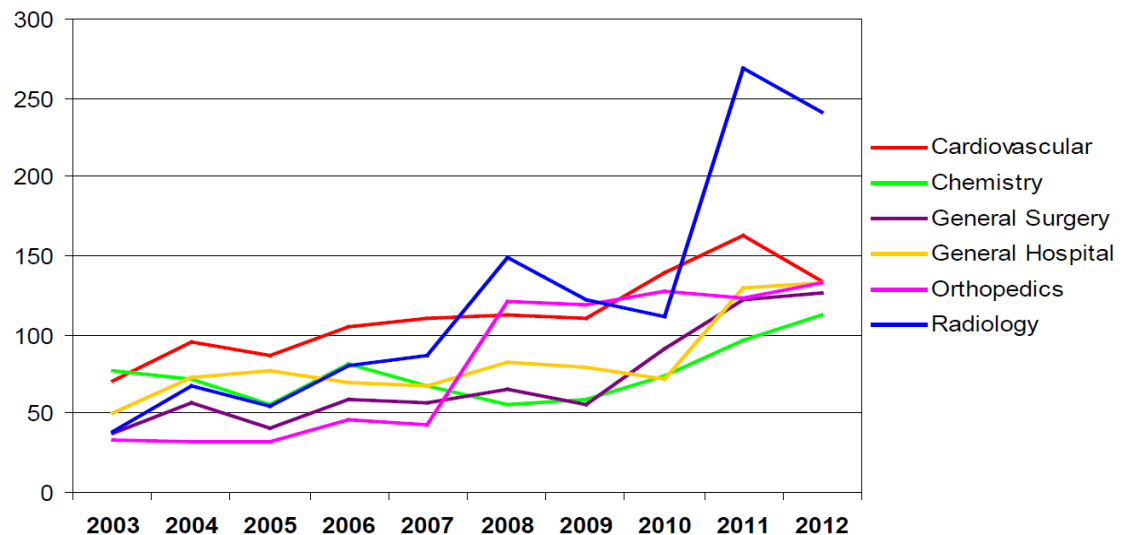
Categorized Recalls



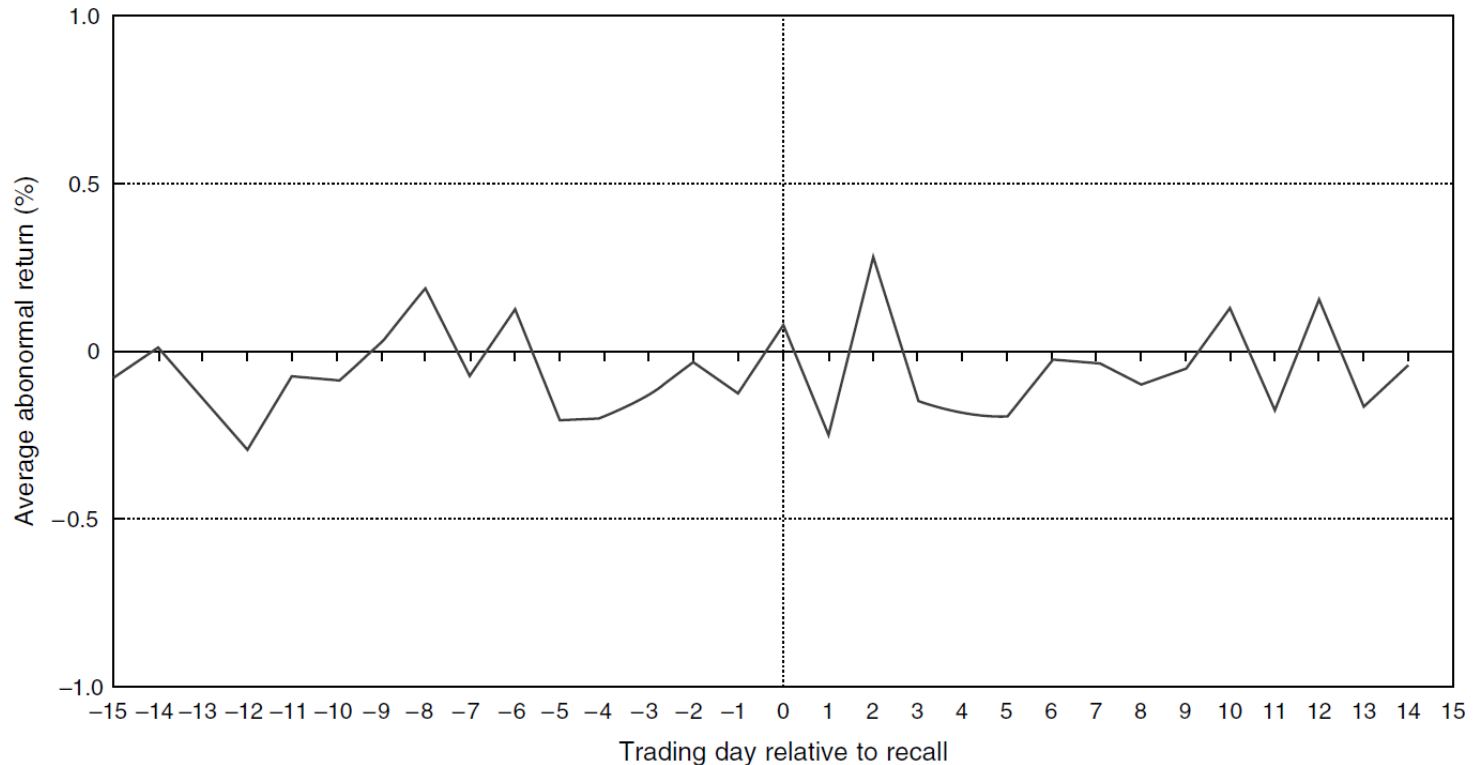
AN- Anesthesiology
CH- Chemistry
CV- Cardiovascular
DE- Dental
EN- Ear, Nose and Throat
GU- Gastro and Urology
HE- Hematology

HO- General Hospital
IM- Immunology
MI- Microbiology
NE- Neurology
OB-OB and Gynecology
OP- Ophthalmic
OR- Orthopedics

PA- Pathology
PM- Physical Medicine
RA - Radiology
SU- General Surgery
TX- Toxicology



Capital Market Reaction to Device Recalls

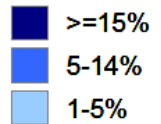


“Capital market penalties for medical device recalls are not severe and that market Reaction to recall announcements is varied in heterogeneous firms”

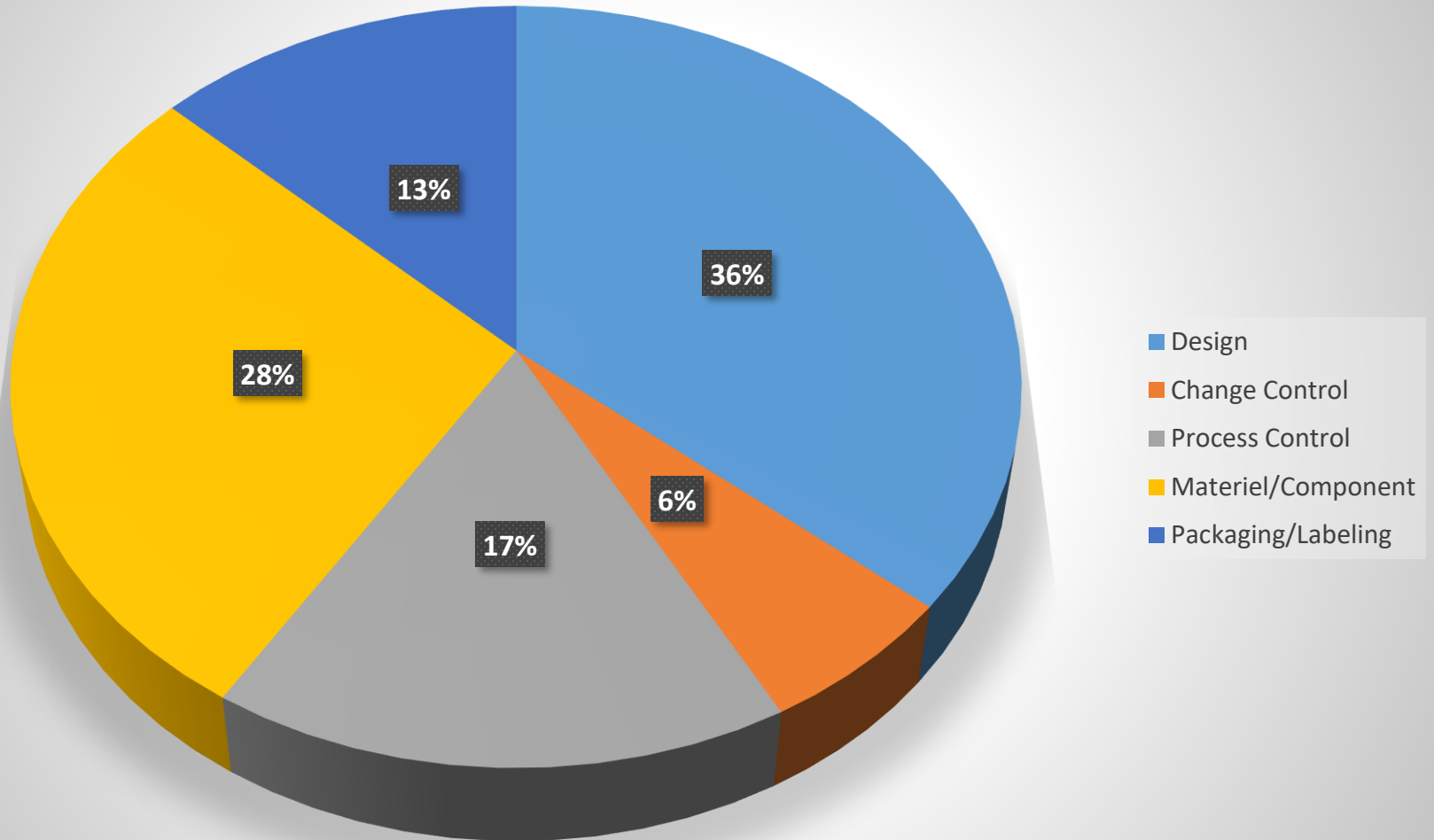
Root Cause Behind Recalls

Model recalls (case numbers), 2003-2009, N=4,391

	Design	Suppliers	Manufacturing	Postproduction & change ctrl	Other	Unknown	Total by product attribute
Hardware	15%	12%		2%			29%
Software	8%			7%			15%
Labeling	4%		3%	1%			8%
Packaging	1%		3%				5%
Process	3%	2%	18%	1%			24%
Regulation					1%		1%
Other					9%		9%
Unknown						9%	9%
Total by value stream	31%	14%	24%	12%	10%	9%	100%



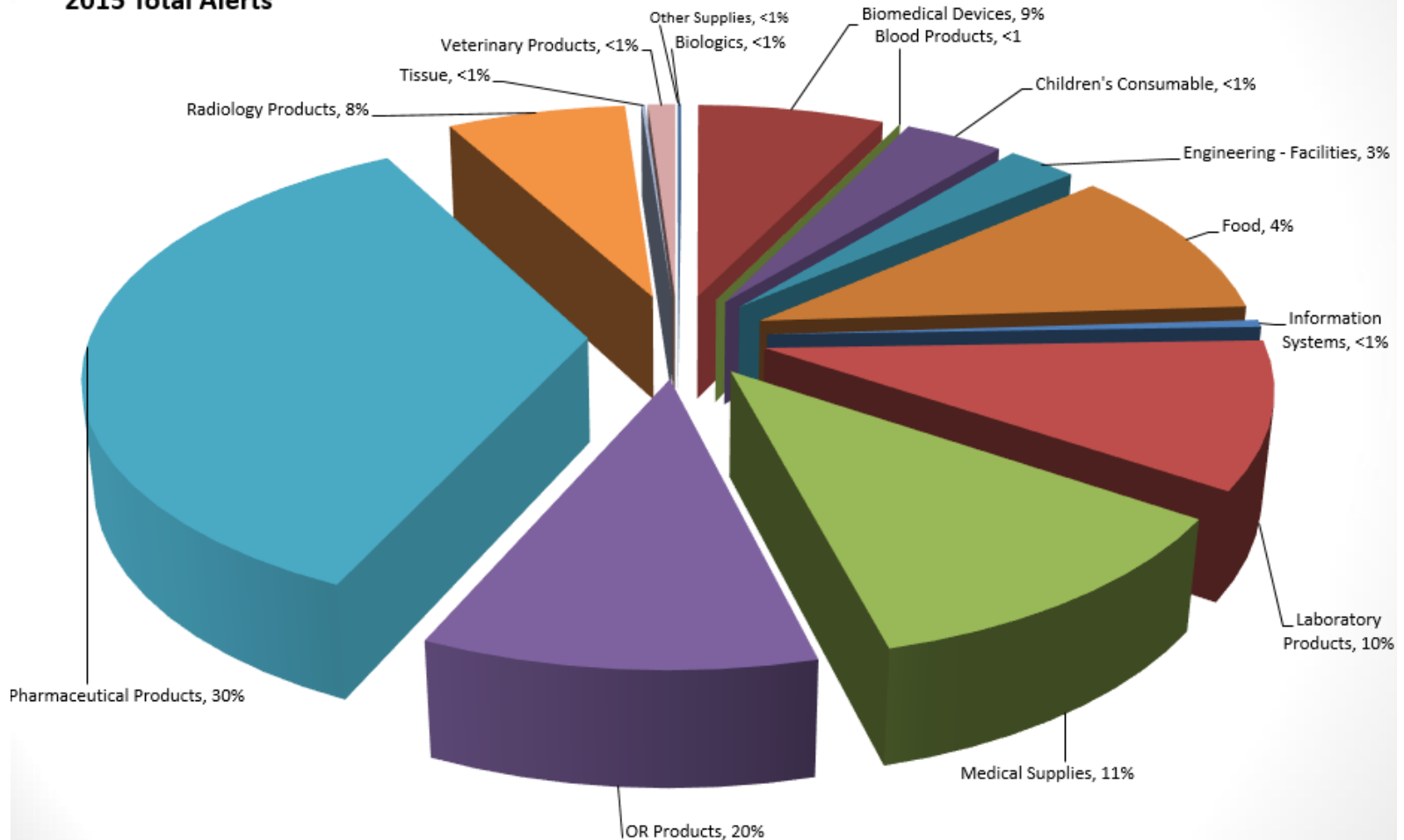
Manufacturing Causes Related to Medical Device Recalls



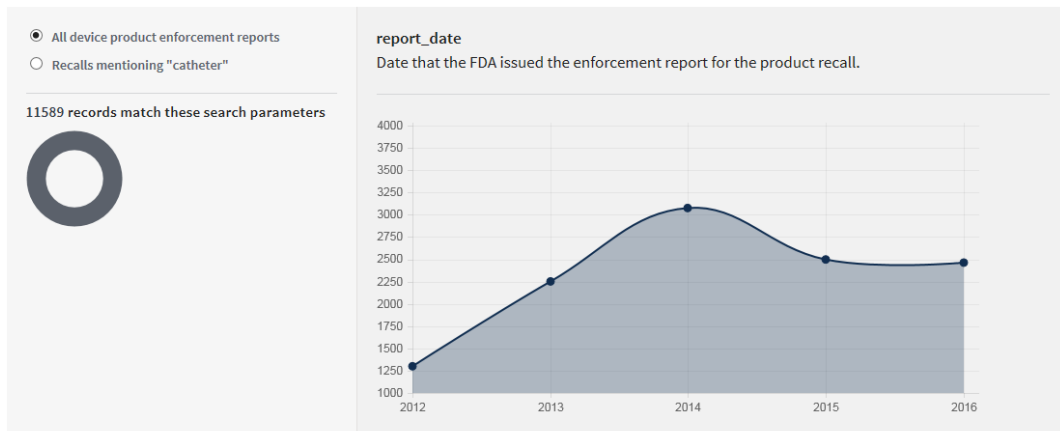
More Recent Recall Information

A Breakdown of 2015 Recall Alerts

2015 Total Alerts



Resources: OpenFDA



current query

```
https://api.fda.gov/device/enforcement.json?count=report_date
```

search= parameter

Type in a custom search parameter, and then press Enter to

count= parameter

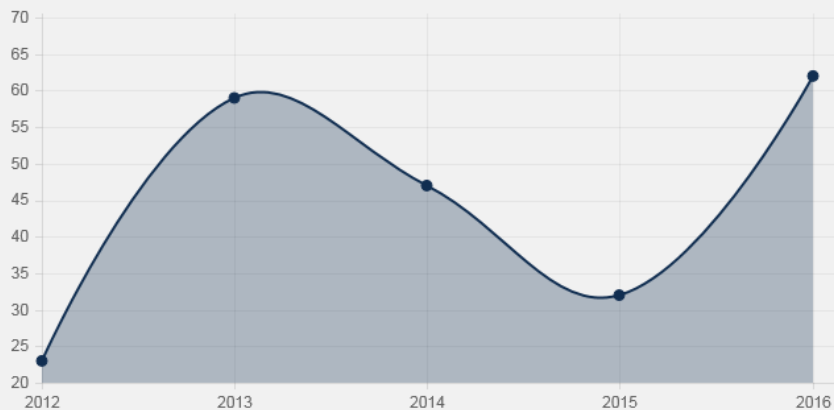
- ☐ All device product enforcement reports
☒ Recalls mentioning "catheter"

223 records match these search parameters



report_date

Date that the FDA issued the enforcement report for the product recall.



How Recalls are Discovered at the Facility/Clinic Level

Pull it from the FDA Website

Medical Device Recalls

FDA Home Medical Devices Databases

1 to 10 of 500 Results *

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 >

Results per Page 10 ▼

New Search

Export To Excel | ? Help

Product Description ▲▼	Recall Class ▲▼	Recall Date ▲▼	Recalling Firm ▲▼
TBS INSight Version V.3.0.1 Product Usage: TBS INSight Is A Medical Device Software That Is Inst...	2	Nov-05-2016	Medimaps Group
Zimmer® Air Dermatome II Handpiece Loaner, Item Number 01-8851-001-00. Device Is Packaged Inside Of ...	2	Nov-05-2016	Zimmer Surgical Inc
X-Force Nephrostomy Balloon Dilation Catheter Kit With Inflation Device, PTFE Sheath, 8 Mm X 15 Cm. ...	2	Nov-04-2016	C.R. Bard, Inc.
Symbiq One Channel Infuser: An Rx Medical Device Infusion Pump Used To Administer I.V. Fluids. List...	2	Nov-04-2016	Hospira Inc.
Symbiq Two Channel Infuser: An Rx Medical Device Infusion Pump Used To Administer I.V. Fluids. List...	2	Nov-04-2016	Hospira Inc.
TANDEM (TM) COCR SHELL UHMWPE LINER BIPOLAR, REF NUMBERS: 71322040, 71322041, 71322042, 7132204...	2	Nov-03-2016	Smith & Nephew, Inc.
TANDEM (TM) INTL COCR SHELL UHMWPE LINER BIPOLAR, REF NUMBERS: 71324038, 71324039, 71324040, 71...	2	Nov-03-2016	Smith & Nephew, Inc.
Heater Cooler Unit Usage: The Heater-Cooler Unit (HCU 30) Supplies Temperature-Controlled Water ...	2	Nov-03-2016	Maquet Cardiovascular Us Sales, Llc
Infusion Set, Comfort, 23" Hosp 10; Comfort 13mm, 23", STD 5/5; Comfort 13mm, 23" Hosp 10; Infusion ...	2	Nov-03-2016	Unomedical As
Silhouette Paradigm 13mm, 18"; Silhouette 43"; Silhouette 23"; Silhouette Paradigm 43"; Silhouette P...	2	Nov-03-2016	Unomedical As

Company Websites



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Newsroom

MAY 2ND, 2016

Cook Medical issues global voluntary recall of catheters with Beacon Tip technology

Cook Medical has initiated a global, voluntary recall of all catheters with Beacon® Tip technology. This recall includes all lots of catheters with the Beacon Tip technology. The catheters were recalled on April 15, 2016 due to complaints of tip splitting and/or fracture. The U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has not yet classified the recall. A complete list of products affected by this recall can be found below.

Catheters with Beacon Tip technology have been found to exhibit polymer degradation of the catheter tip, resulting in tip fracture and/or separation. Most of the fractures and/or separations were discovered prior to patient contact. The FDA and other regulatory agencies around the world have been notified of this action.

In 2015, Cook [recalled specific lot numbers](#) of Beacon Tip catheters and then [expanded that recall](#) to all 4 French lots. Due to an increase in complaints about tip splitting and/or fracture, in April 2016 Cook has now recalled all lots and sizes to assure patient safety around the world.

"We've been investigating a variety of factors including environmental influences and it's been difficult for us to reproduce the exact failures that our customers have experienced," said Pete Yonkman, president of Cook Medical and Cook Group. "If we cannot tell our customers how to keep our products safe, then we aren't comfortable leaving them on the market. It's a risk we're not willing to take. Patient safety comes first – period."

“It’s a risk we’re not willing to take. Patient safety comes first – period.”

Pete Yonkman
President of Cook Medical
and Cook Group

Recall Letters (Email or Snail Mail)



COOK INCORPORATED
750 DANIELS WAY, P.O. BOX 489
BLOOMINGTON, IN 47402-0489 USA
OFFICE 812.339.2235 PHONE 800.468.1379 EXT 102232
FAX 812.335.5710
WWW.COOKMEDICAL.COM

April 15, 2016

URGENT: MEDICAL DEVICE RECALL

ATTENTION:
Risk Management / Recall Administration

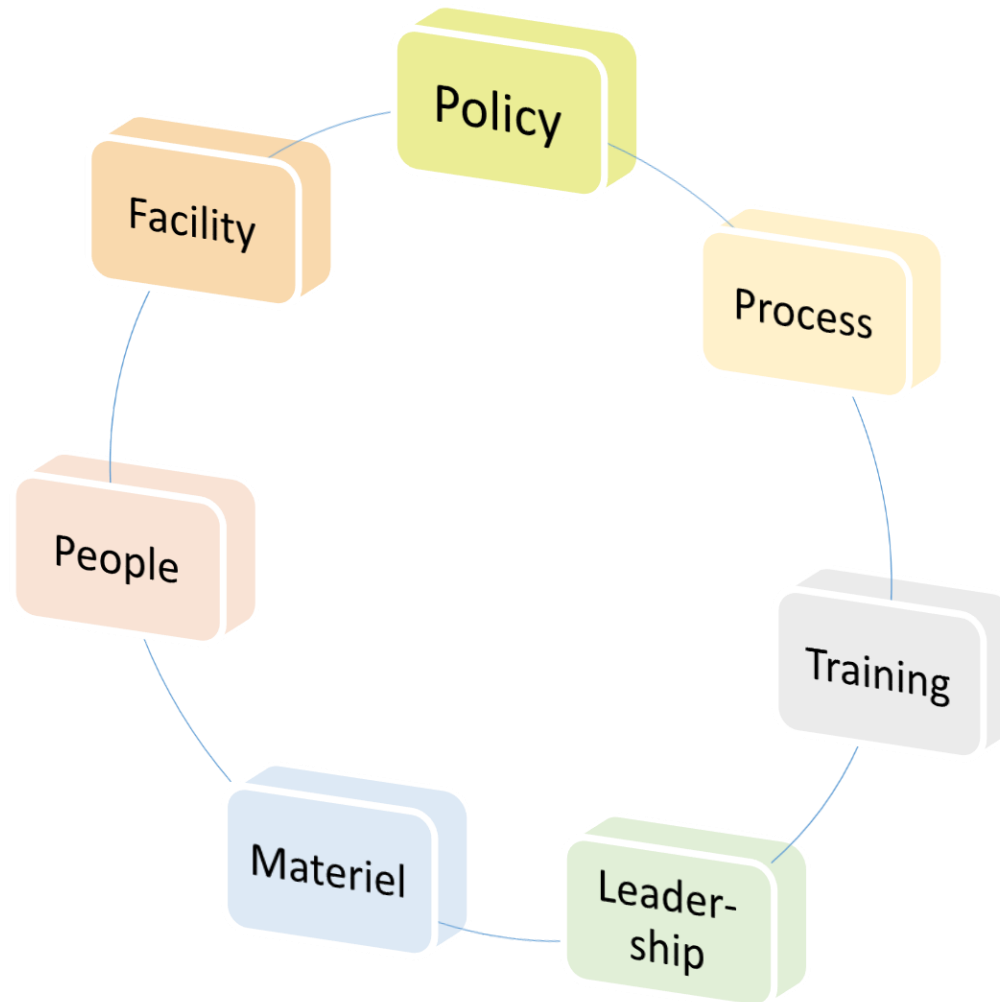
Our records indicate that you may have received some of the affected products listed below.

Details on affected devices:

Product Brand Name	Catalog Identifier*	Lot Number
Beacon [®] Tip Torcon NB [®] Advantage Catheter	HNBR5.0 HNBR6.0	All lots
Beacon [®] Tip Royal Flush [®] Plus High-Flow Catheter	HNR5.0	All lots
Beacon [®] Tip Centimeter Sizing Catheter, Beacon [®] Tip White Vessel Sizing Catheter,	NR5.0	All lots

Recall Management Process

Managing Product Recalls



“The burden of proof that all reasonable efforts have been made to remove the product rest on the recalling firm”

Managing Product Recalls: Policy



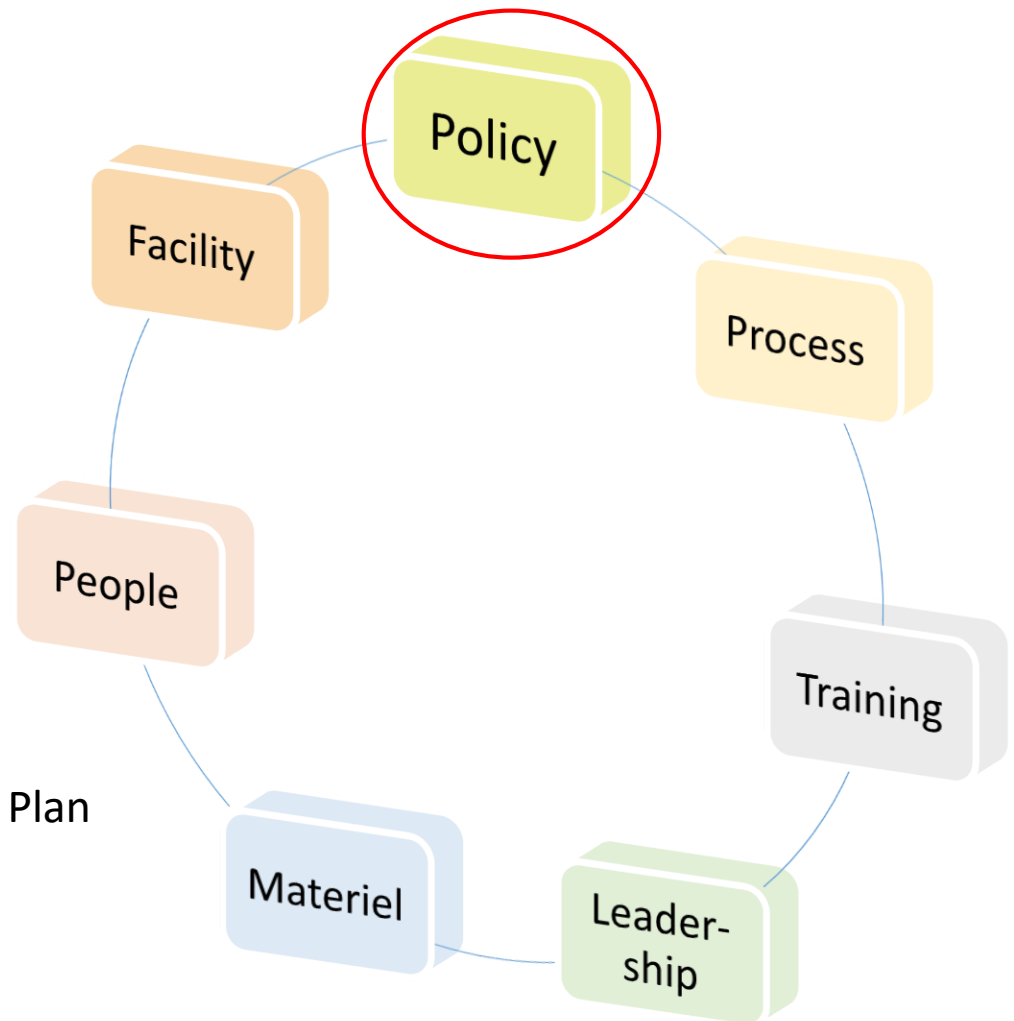
Supply Chain
Patient Safety
Clinical Teams
Contracting



Standard Work

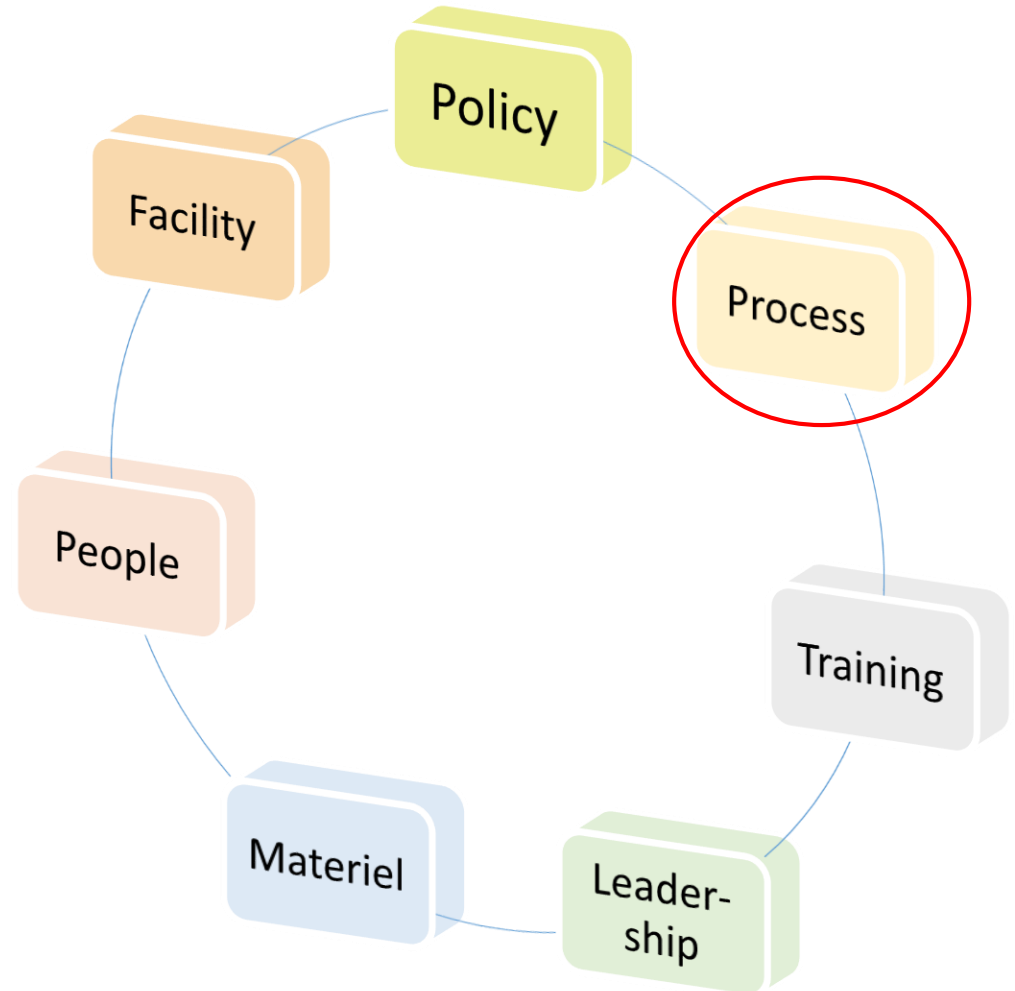


Communication Plan

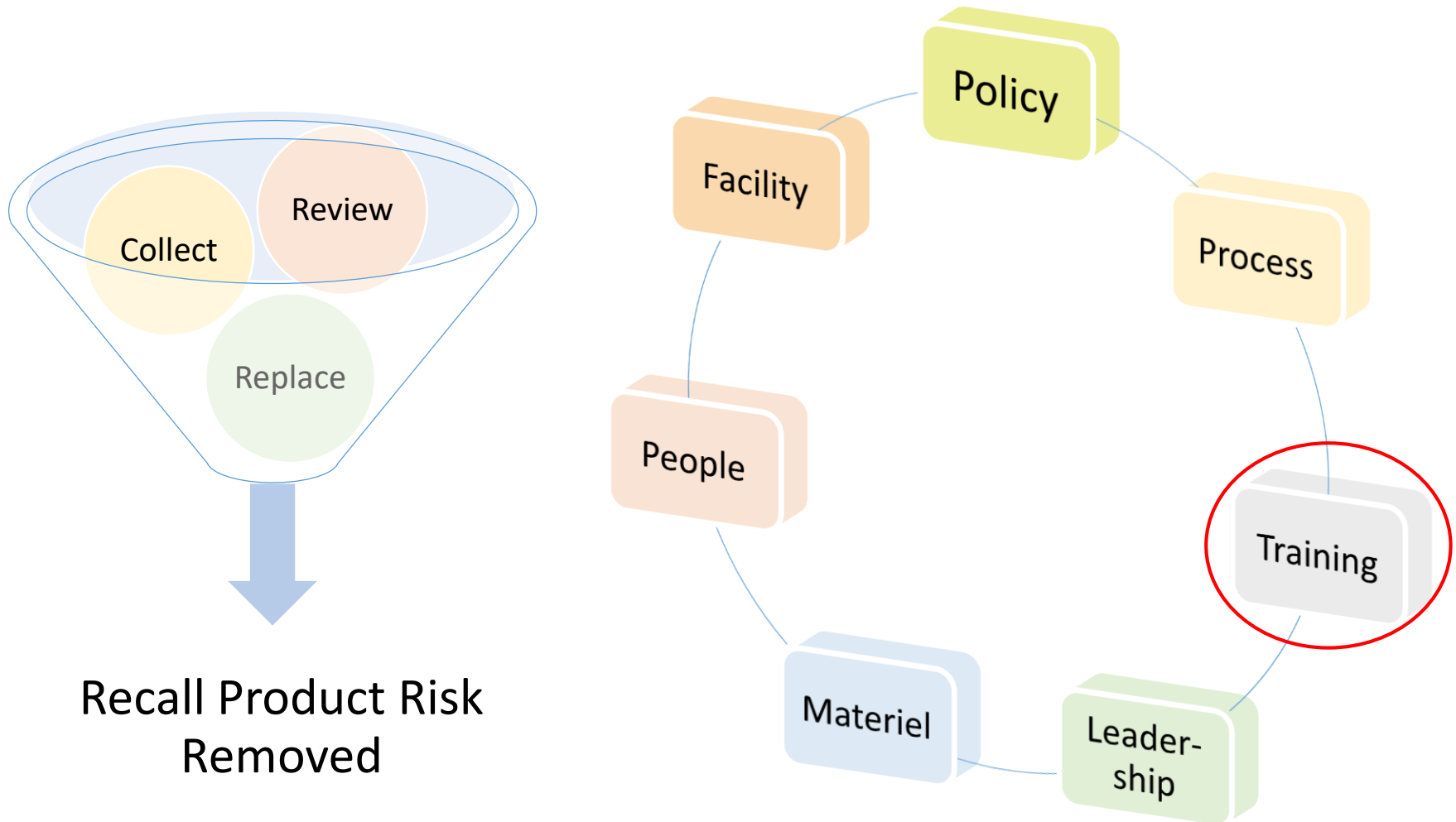


Managing Product Recalls: Process

- Receive Notification
- Process Notification
- Identify Recalled Product
- Identify Impacted Patient Populations
- Patient Notification Processes
- Research Alternative Products
- Sequester Product
- Coordinate Return Goods
- Notify Supplier
- Close the Recall Action



Managing Product Recalls: Training



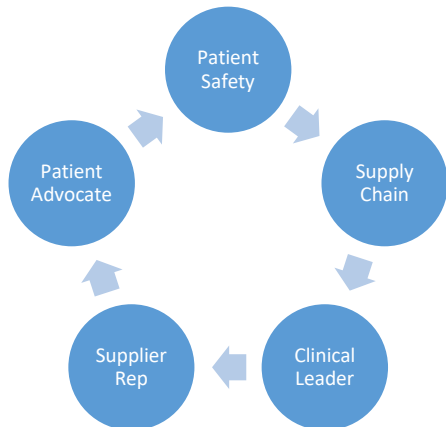
Managing Product Recalls: Leadership



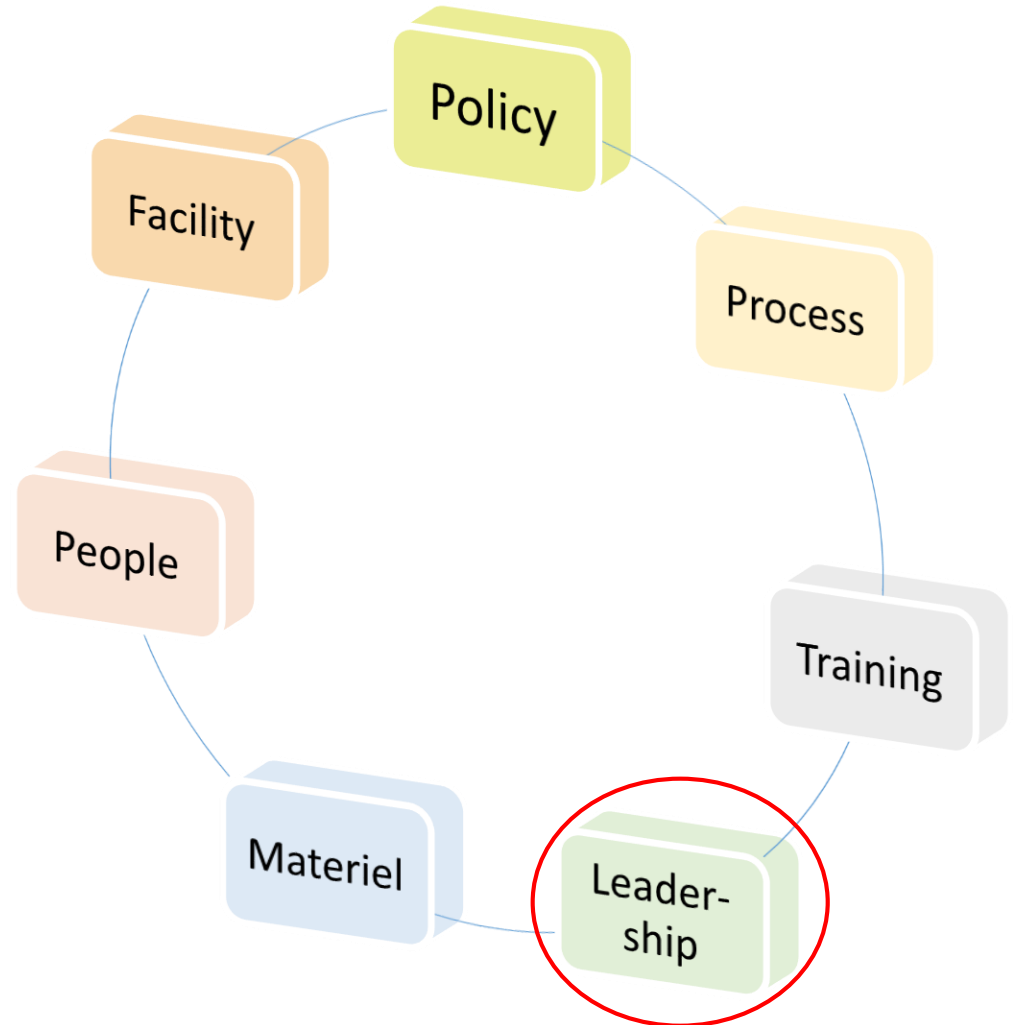
Executive
Oversight



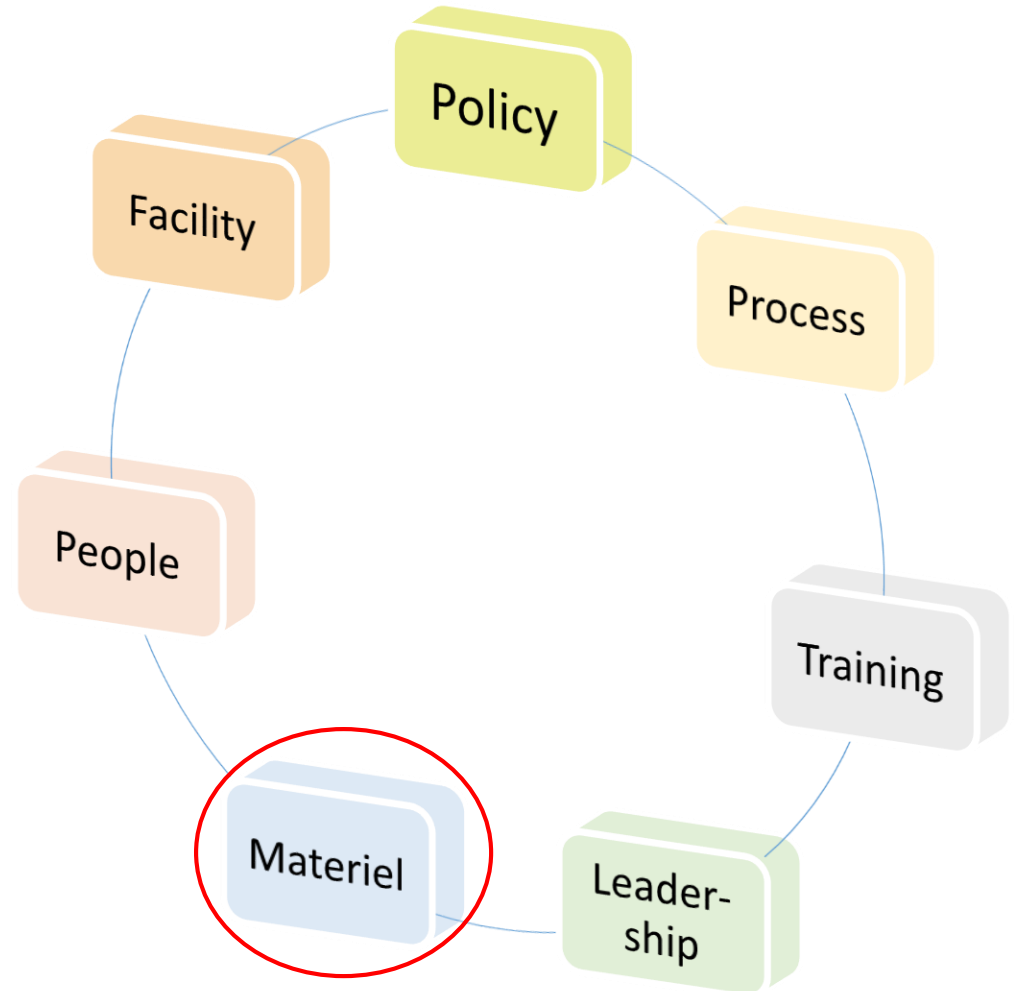
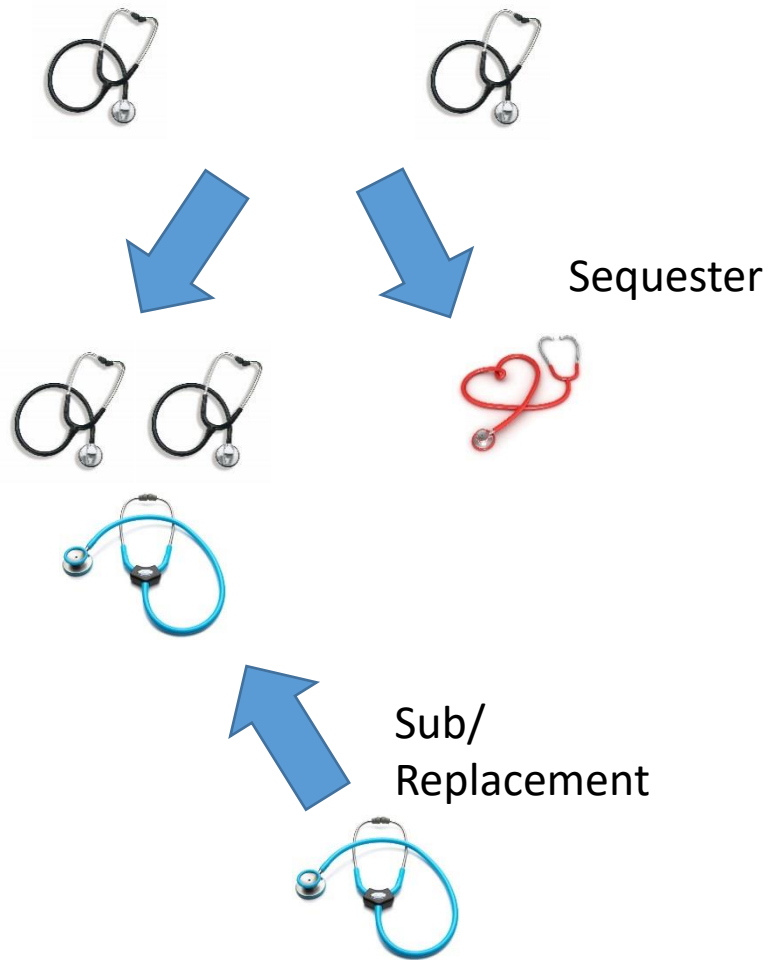
Committee
Responsibility



Subject Matter
Experts



Managing Product Recalls: Materiel



Market Solutions: Third Party

ECRI Institute Report Viewer

Zoom : 75%
Select Format : Acrobat PDF

ECRI Alerts Tracker

Coordinator General Search Results Detail

Accession Number : A25251
Priority : High
Publication Date : 10/22/2015

Headline/Source/Title : ?CareFusion—SmartSite Extension Sets May Disconnect and Leak

User Name : [OR/Surgery] Kristina Cybularz

Status Date	Status	Action Taken
10/23/2015	Viewed	None
10/23/2015	Applicable - Closed	Isolated Affected Product
Action Note : affected quant:2 lot#1234		

User Name : [Materials Management] Irina Tracker

Status Date	Status	Action Taken
10/23/2015	Applicable - Closed	Isolated Affected Product
Action Note : [Proxy entry recorded by Kristina Cybularz]		

User Name : [OR/Surgery] Kay Kiss

Status Date	Status	Action Taken
10/23/2015	Applicable - Closed	Isolated Affected Product
Action Note : [Proxy entry recorded by Kristina Cybularz]		

User Name : [Materials Management] Steven Rohs

Status Date	Status	Action Taken
10/23/2015	Applicable - Closed	Isolated Affected Product
Action Note : [Proxy entry recorded by Kristina Cybularz]		

Alert Current Status Details

Status: Applicable - Open
Action Taken: Called Supplier
Action Notes: Called supplier at 800-123-4567...

Alert Tracking

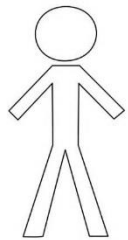
Status:
Action Taken:

Isolated 7 boxes of affected tubing from cath lab and returned to mfr. using RA#12345-6-78

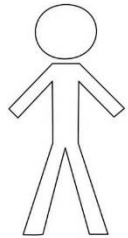
Action Notes:

Reference: ECRI Alerts Tracker

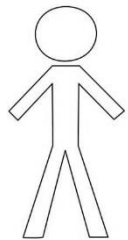
Managing Product Recalls: People



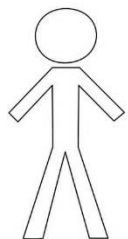
Quality Assurance



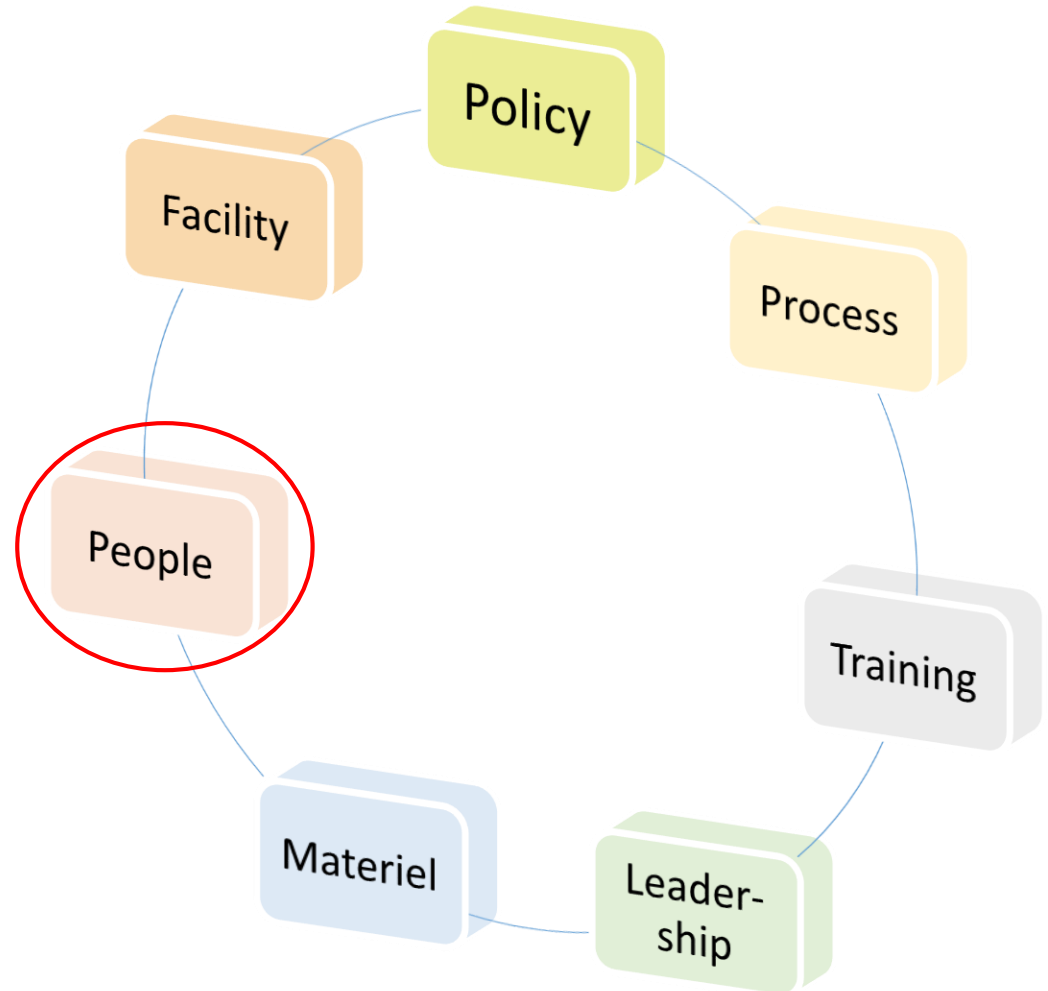
Supplier Quality
Engineer



Customer Relations
Manager

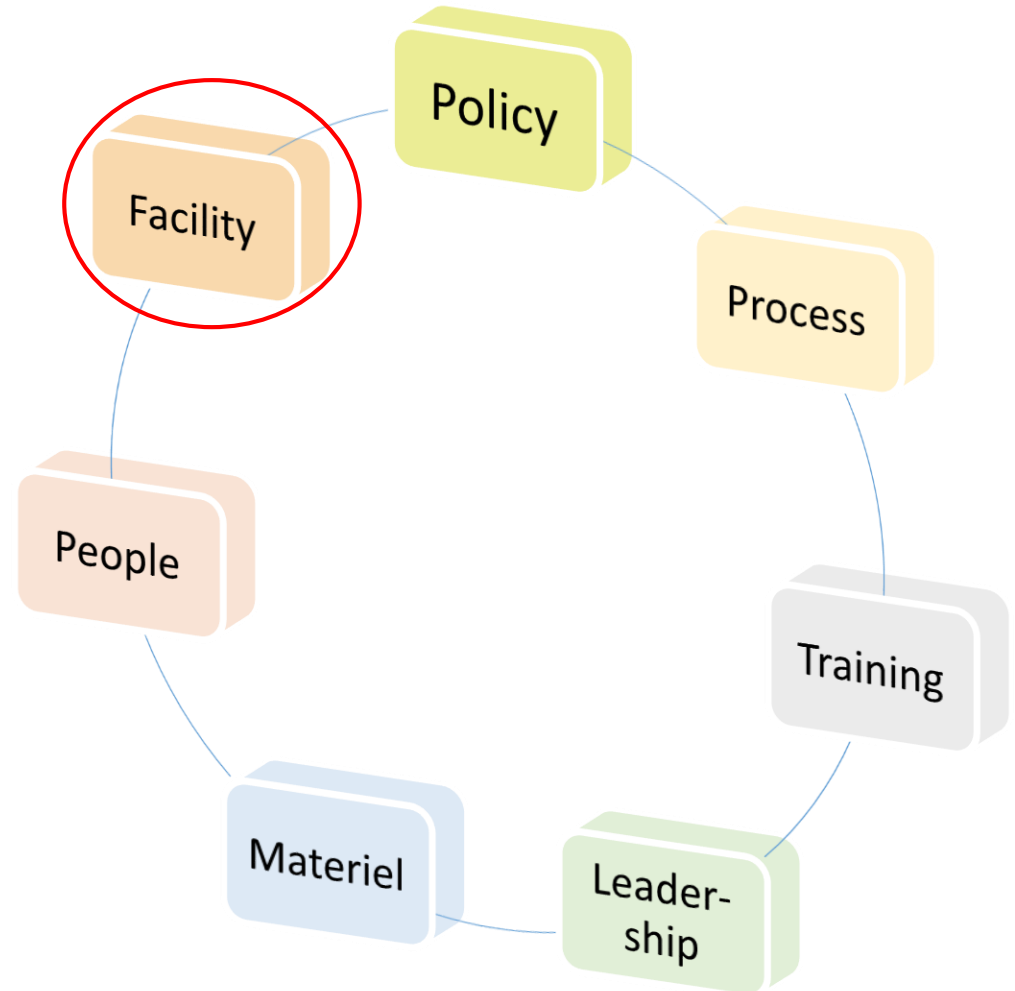


100's of other options



Managing Product Recalls: Facility

Recalled product must have a segregated location, that restricts the ability to put product back into the supply flow



Where Should We Go Now

- Customers pay for expedited shipments, special handling, and similar circumstances... why shouldn't expenses associated with recalls be passed on to suppliers?
- Clinical decision authorities need to provide a change dynamic that makes repeated recall situations punitive
- Contracts should be drafted that place recalls as a failure to comply and not an exempted occurrence



References

- Cohen, M. A., J. Eliashberg, T.-H. Ho. 1996. New product development: The performance and time-to-market tradeoff. *Management Sci.* 42(2) 173–186
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Questions/Discussion

